### MISS SARAH FRAZIER WRITES FROM THE WEST

INTERESTING ACCOUNT OF OKLAHOMA OIL DISTRICT.

Nothing Unusual for Indians to Receive as Much as \$12 Day Revenue From Oil Holdings.

Miss Sarah Ruth Frazier writes an interesting letter from Sapulpa. Okla, the land of oil wells and Indians. While there she was the guest of Judge and Mrs. Burke, formerly of Harriman. She says in part:

man. She says in part:

"This town is named for an Indian chief, Sapulpa. It is in Creek county. We drove out to Jiejex, a little oil town about five miles from Sapulpa. It was wonderful to see the wilderness of oil wells, over 4,900 in one pool. A "pool" is a well defined area under which the oil sands uniformly produce oil. This Gien pool is one of the biggest in the United States and was discovered about ten years ago on the farm of Bob Giene.

"They have pumping stations scattered all around, and one pumping station will pump the oil up out of about thirty or forty wells into pipes which run into steel receiving tenks. Some of the oil is pumped through pipes clear to the coast. They exert air pressure on the oil which flows in the pipes to the coast, and this air pressure is renewed at intervals of forty miles, the oil being pumped up into steel receiving tanks and recharged and started forth again on the long journey to the coast.

to the coast.

"There are three pipe lines through this section running to the coast, one of which is known as the Mid-Continental field, which goes north through Pennaylvania, and another south to a Texas port. Oil drillers average about \$10 a day.

"The largest pool in America is the Cushing pool, eitunted in Creek county. Oil in this pool is taken from three different sands ranging in depth from 1,700 feet to 2,200 feet. The Cushing field for awhile produced about 200,000 barrels a day, but produces about half that amount now.

awhile produced about 360,000 barrels a day, but produces about half that amount now.

"But here and there in eastern Okinhoma you see what you might call sporadic wells—not within any area at all. Some locations produce gas alone. There is more or less gas in the oil wells. This is called 'casing-head gas,' and is gathered at the mouth of the well and piped to the plants, where they make gasoline out of it—and then becomes 'dry gas,' and is used for domestic purposes.

"All through the oil fields gasoline plants are numerous. I saw several of them, and the gasoline production is really more valuable now than the oil, although oil sells at \$2.50 per barrel.

"When the wells are first drilled they flow naturally from gas pressure and rock pressure, but after a short time the pressure spends itself and pumps have to be put in. To drill one of these wells now, at the present price of labor, costs anywhere from \$20,000 to \$40,000, depending, of course, on the depth of the well.

"All the water and the country 'round is blackened by the oil wasting from the different wells. They build the large derricks over the wells in order to put the pipes in the well, and after it is installed they keep it there in order to clean out the well or the casings. The whole process is very interesting.

"In this little town of 18,000 inhabitants a curious feature to me is that the jail or prison is on top of the courthouse.

"So many of the Indians have gotten enormously wealthy from the oil found on their lands, and it is no uncommon occurrence for an Indian to get \$12 a day or more revenue from his oil holdings, they frequently come into town, go to the finest grocery store, order the finest pheasant preserved in caviar, open it, taste it, grunt derisively and throw it tway.

"Everybody out here is industriously working with the Red Cross."

"Everybody out here is industriously sorking with the Red Cross."



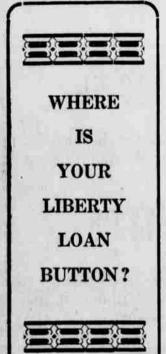
SOFT AND VELVETY. Money back if not entirely pleased.

Nadine is pure and harmless. Adheres until washed off. Prevents sunburn and return of discolarations. A million delighted users Ask Leading Toilet Counters, or By Mail ational Toilet Company, Paris, Toun., U. S. A.

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#### SAILOR BOYS AT HOME

Say Influenza is Worse in France Than in America.
Ralph Kenner, son of Mrs. Dan Kenner, and Cobb Haynes, son of W. P. Hayes, left for New York Thursday after being at home on a sevhome on a sev-enty-two hour furlough. Both boys are well known here and



transport This

board.

This is the seventh time the boys have been over during the fifteen months of their enlistment. The last time they went over there were fifteen ships in the fleet, which carried 60,000 soldiers. Coming back they brought soldiers. Coming back they brought the sick and wounded soldiers, among whom was Col. Roosevelt's son. The boys say that there are over 2,000,000 Americans "over there," and among the most feared are the troops from Montgomery, Ala. They say passports must be shown quick to the Montgomery sentinels and their orders recognized at once or one will be quickly shot down, as no one passes them without proper credentials

This is the first time in the past fif-teen months the boys have been home, and they express surprise at the alarm over influenza here, stating that it is far worse in France than here, and is indeed very bad among the soldiers

there.

The boys were busy shaking hands with old friends on the streets Wednesday.

### SOLDIERS' FACES NOT BATHED FOR FOUR DAYS

Women Must Respond if Epi-demio Is to Be Checked.

Twenty-five women and young girls volunteered their services Thursday to assist the army Ogiethorpe in caring for the many soldiers who are ill. As one of the volunteers expressed the important need for nurses, "twenty-five women were only a drop in the bucket when you consider the hundreds of men who are ill." She further stated that she and her mother bathed faces of soldiers who hadn't been fortunate enough to re-ceive this attention since Sun-"It isn't that the men are or neglected," said, "but there is not any one to do it". A large per cent. of the regular army nurses are ill and "volunteers" seem to be slow in responding to or realizing the stress.

#### THOMAS-KIMBRO.

Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Kimbro announce the marriage of their daughter, Reba L., to Lieut, John J. Thomas, of Pitts-burg, Pa. The wedding was solemnzed Tuesday, Oct. 8, at the North Chattanooga Presbyterian church. Lieut. Thomas has been stationed at Camp Greenleaf for the past few months and is a member of the veteri-nary corps. Lieut. and Mrs. Thomas will be at home with the bride's parents, 108 Woodlawn avenue.

AUGUST FERGER ILL

August Ferger, who is attending Wesleyan university at Middletown, Conn., is ill of influenza, 'It is reported being used as a hospital in caring for the students of the school, who are ill of the disease.

MRS. THEO KING.

The efficient chairman of the womn's organization for the fourth liberty loan campaign. Mrs. King has been an active member of the club circles of Chattanooga and all things pertaining to the civics and vital interest of Chattanooga and the community. She has perfected a splendid women's organization in the liberty loan campaign, which has helped out materially in raising Chattanooga's allotment to this She possesses a beautiful so-

### BREAK A CHILD'S **COLD BY GIVING** SYRUP OF FIGS

Look, Mother! Is tongue coated, breath feverish and stomach sour?

A TONIC AND
HEALTH BUILDER
Take CALCERBS to rid yourself of that weakening, persistent cough, which is threatening you with throat or imag trouble. Even in scute cases affecting throat and lungs, CALCERBS have given much and lungs, CALCERBS have given much relief—in many cases helping to restore health. Phey give strength to combat, illness. Contain calcium (a lime salt), so compounded as to be easily absorbed.

Calcerbs, 50 cents a Box. At all druggists or from manufacturer, postpaid.

ECKMAN LABORATORY, Philadelphia. Makers of Eckman's Alterstive.

Mrs. Adkins, formerly Miss Edith McAllister, is with her husband.

Mrs. P. A. King is III of influence at

#### THREE THOUSAND MASKS **NEEDED IMMEDIATELY**

RED CROSS CONGESTED CANNOT MEET DEMAND.

All Stores Must Make Own Masks-Twelve Cases

the transport Huron. This was formerly a German boat, and is said to be the one used by the kaiser when he made his trip around the world.

Young Kenner says that they were attacked three times by submarines while coming over. He describes a six-hour fight at night on the water as being "a wonderful sight." This battle resulted in the sinking of two of the submarines. The waves washed high upon the dock, and he says occasionally a soldier was washed overboard.

This is the seconth time the board.

This is the seconth time the board.

"We need 3,000 masks as quick as we can get them," said Dr. T. S. Mc-Callie this morning. Out of 300 on his desk, by 10 o'clock only a few remained, which would likely be saved for samples. Out of 500 at the Red Cross rooms only eighty were left. Of course the supply in Dr. McCallie's office came from the Red Cross rooms. Any number of business men came in to get a supply for their force, S. T. and W. A. Dewees sent for forty-five, and were told that they would have to get the women in their employ to make them. All department stores were advised that they would have to have their masks made in their stores, The Red Cross is completely conat University.

The Red Cross is completely con-gested. They cannot meet the situa-tion. There were only about one dozen women in the work rooms this morn-But more always come in the afternoons

Dr. McCallie's office presented a busy scene this morning. Both he and Mr. R. F. Hudson were busy.

Mr. R. F. Hudson were busy.
Influenza at University.

Nurses are badly needed. A call came in to send one to the University of Chattanooga quick. There are ten or twelve cases there and no one to nurse them but Mrs. A. J. Gahagan.

A nurse had just come in and applied and was dispatched to the university. and was dispatched to the university at once. Mrs. R. B. Cook assisted Mrs.

Thursday the influenza, or grip, situation is said to be improving at the post but worse in the city.

Elevator boys and Western Union

the office this morning.

Miss Mattie James and Mrs. Kerr are
the only ones available for the outside
work, and automobiles are needed very badly every day. Three were offered to Dr. McCallie this morning for the work today. Many cases which have to be investigated live in places inac-cessible to the car lines. Therefore the automobiles are essential to reach

Mrs. Gibson, of Kansas City, whose Mrs. Gibson, of Kansas City, whose husband was stationed at Fort Oglethorpe, has been a daily volunteer worker in the civilian relief department, but her husband has been transferred and she has left the city. Several are ill with the grip, and others are away for different reasons.

All concerns needing a large num. All concerns needing a large number of masks will be asked to have them made in their establishments, and will be furnished samples upon re-

#### MEMORIAL SERVICE

Program for Solemn Annual Service
N. B. Forrest Camp U. C. V.
Annual memorial service of N. B.
Forrest Camp, Confederate veterans,
will be held at First Presbyterian
church Sunday, Oct. 13, at 3 p. m.
Program.
Invocation

Scripture reading, Ps. 27.

Roll call by Adj. Dickinson. Biographies of members who died during year by Historian H. A. Cham-

Address by Rev. T. S. McCallie. Close with Lord's Prayer and bene-

Members of camp and all Confederate veterans will assemble corner of

form, at 2:30 p. m.

Members who died during year were:
J. W. Webster, died January 8,
A. W. Palmer, died Jan. 18.
W. W. Harkins, died Jan. 28. E. R. Brumby, died Feb. 12. Silas Weatherford, died Feb. 18. W. J. Zorn, died March 1. J. W. Butler, died April 15. J. M. Ellis, died June 28. Jo M. Toler, died July 12,

SHRINERS' DANCE POSTPONED. The dance which was to have been given by the local Shriners Saturday evening at the Masonic Temple, com-plimenting the Shriners and Masons of the army post, has been indefinitely

PASTORS ASSIST CHAPLAINS The local pastors are assisting the chaplains at Fort Oglethorpe in every way possible in caring for the soldiers who are ill. Dr. I. D. Steele, pastor of the Third Presbyterian church, and Dr. W. S. Keese, of the Highland Park Baptist church, were on duty at the camp Thursday, Wednesday Dr. Claude E. Hill of the First Christian church and Dr. E. E. Wiley, of the Centenary Methodist church, will be in charge,

### SOCIETY PERSONALS

FELL ON FIELD OF FRANCE ohn T. Mentgomery First Chattooga County Boy to Make Supreme Sacrifice.



Montgomery, of Chelsea, Ga., was the first Chatboys serving in Uncle Sam's ma-

tooga county boy to pay the su-preme sacrifice for his country among the many

Uncle Sam's marines overseas.
Young Montgomery was reported by Gen.
6, and he died at base hospital No. 2,
Paris, France, Aug. 5,
Young Montgomery entered the service of Uncle Sam in February, 1917, when the shadows of war began to gather, he being 22 years of age at that time. He was attached to Company 67, Fifth regiment and First battalion.

John T. Montgomery was born and reared in this county, and was educated in the public schools of Chattooga and Walker counties, and at the Berry school, at Rome, where the huge United States flag was lowered to half-mast when the news of his death

was received at the school.

He was a nephew of R. N. Garner, of Chelsea, one of the county's most progressive business men, and had scores of friends throughout northest

Asa Nicholson, of Richmond, Va., is ill of influenza at the home of his brother, W. I. Nicholson and Mrs. Nicholson. His mother, Mrs. N. S. Nicholson, will come from Virginia Thursday evening to be with her son.

Mrs. J. W. Coffel is ill of grip at her home on Vine street.

John R. Evans, who has been seriously ill of influenza, is reported as slowly improving.

Elevator boys and Western Union messengers were wearing the masks this morning. Most everyone on the streets were masked.

Dr. McCallie's secretary, Miss Gladys Aten, is quite ill.

Miss Marcelle Marhig, head of the civilian relief department of the Red Cross, is very ill in an apartment on East Fifth street. Out of a force of seven in this branch of the work the office force is reduced to two. The stenographer and Mrs. E. J. Kerr, wife of Maj. Kerr, at the army post, a volunteer worker, were all that were in the office this morning.

Ill of inliuenza, is reported as slowly improving.

Mrs. S. F. Stansell has returned to Atlanta, where she will spend the winter. Miss Sara Stansell is attending Agnes Scott college.

Miss Jennie Spears, daughter of Col. and Mrs. R. U. D. Spears, is ill of influenza at their home in Riverview, are convalescing. Sam J. McAllister will leave soon for Louisville, Ky., to enter the officer force is reduced to two. The stenographer and Mrs. E. J. Kerr, wife of Maj. Kerr, at the army post, a volunteer worker, were all that were in the office this morning.

place.

Mrs. Morris Seld, who has been very ill of influenza at her home, 523 Pins street, is reported as much improving.

Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Roberts, of 224 Houston street, have received news of the safe arrival in France of their son. Sergt. T. F. Roberts, Jr. Sergeant Roberts is a member of the 302d tank battalion, Company C. Company C is composed mostly of Chattanoga boys, and has been stationed at Tobyhanna, Pa., for the past few months.

few months.

Dr. F. J. Warrenfels is suffering from influenza at his home on Missionary ridge.

Mrs. Cornie Carlisie Reed has returned from a several weeks' stay in Knoxville.

Miss Willie Watson continues ill at her home on Lindsay street from the influ-

home on Lindsay street from the influenza.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter McIssacs received a telegram this morning advising them that their son, William McIssacs, is critically ill at Pelham Bay, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Billmeyer, of the Wallace Buggy company, are confined to their home with the influenza.

Misses Gladys and Ethel Wilcox, of T.

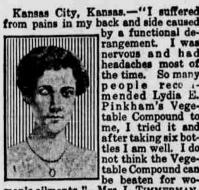
H. Payne & Co., are ill with influenza.

W. J. Smith, manager of the McClure clothing store, is confined to his home with influenza.

with influenza.

Misses Pearl Stewart, Mildred Dame-wood, Frances Fowler and George Brad-ford, employes of the Hardwick-Buick company, are ill with the "flu."

Yield to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



by a functional de-rangement. I was nervous and had headaches most of the time. So many people recommended Lydis E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to me, I tried it and after taking six bot-tles I am well. I do not think the Vege-

table Compound can be beaten for woman's ailments."—Mrs. L. TIMMERMAN, 3011 N. Hutchings St., Kansas City,

Women who suffer from headaches, nervousness, backache, the blues and othersymptoms of a functional derange-ment should give this famous root and herb remedy a trial.

For forty years it has been overcoming such ailments of women after other medicines have failed.

If you want special suggestions in regard to your condition, write Lydis E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of long experience is at your service, and your letter will be held in strict confidence.

Cleanse the little liver and bowels and they get well quickly.

When your child suffers from a cold don't wait; give the little stomach, liver and bowels a gentle, thorough cleansing at once. When cross, pevish, listless, pale, doesn't sieep, eat or act naturally; if yreath is bad, stomach, sour, give a teaspoorfiel of "Callfornia Syrup of 'igs," and in a few home of home



# "I'd like to be there!"

Since you cannot be over there

## lend your money

over here to furnish guns, ammunition and supplies to drive the Hun

## over the Rhine from the Hindenburg line

The soldier GIVES—you must

# LEND

## Buy more Bonds today

This space contributed to winning the war by

